# Melvyn Tyloo

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My research focuses on complex network-coupled dynamical systems. Such systems are usually defined as individual agents with their own internal dynamics, coupled together through a complex network. Depending of the coupling characteristics, collective behaviors (e.g synchronization, consensus) might exist, with different properties. Some questions I investigated until now are (i) what are the vulnerabilities or how robust are such collective states against external perturbations (e.g in the coupling network or in the internal parameters); (ii) how does the system response to perturbations relates to the coupling network and the dynamical parameters; (iii) can we recover the coupling network from time series of the agents' degrees of freedom; (iv) can we detect and identify a faulty or attacked element in a large networked system. These coupled dynamical systems commonly have nonlinear coupling functions, leading to multi-stability. Therefore, within noisy conditions or due to external perturbations, the system can undergo transition between different basins of attraction. I recently work on trying to predict such transitions using learning methods such as reservoir computing.

# Education

- Oct.2016- PhD in Physics, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne EPFL.
  Feb.2020 Local Vulnerabilities and Global Robustness of Coupled Dynamical Systems on Complex Networks. [https://infoscience.epfl.ch/record/274264]
   Supervisors: Profs. Philippe Jacquod and Frédéric Mila. Private defense: December 16, 2019. Public defense: February 6, 2020. Experts: Profs. Mauricio Barahona, Enrique Mallada, Paolo De Los Rios. President: Prof. Henrik Rønnow
- Sep.2014– Master of Science in Physics, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne EPFL.
  Jul.2016 Specialisation in theoretical physics (RQFT, Relativity and Cosmology, Statistical, Solid-state physics, Doctoral quantum class, Information Theory). Completed 96/90 ETCS.
  Thesis at the Chair of Condensed Matter Theory: Quantum Monte Carlo simulation of SU(N) antiferromagnetic Heisenberg chain in the fully symmetric/antisymmetric representations.
  Supervisor: Prof. Frédéric Mila
- Sep.2011– Bachelor of Science in Physics, Swiss Federal Institute of Technology in Lausanne -Jul.2014 EPFL.

Emphasis on theoretical courses (Statistical, Solid-state, Quantum, Computational, Plasma physics).

## Employement History

Feb.2022– **Director's Postdoc Fellow**, *Theoretical Division*, *T-4/T-5*, *Los Alamos National Labora*present *tory (LANL)*.

Advisors: Dr. Marc Vuffray and Dr. Andrey Lokhov.

- Apr.2021– **Postdoctoral researcher**, University of Geneva (UNIGE), Department of Quantum Matter Oct.2021 Physics (DQMP).
- Feb.2020– **Postdoctoral researcher**, University of Applied Sciences of Western Switzerland, HES-SO Mar.2021 Valais/Wallis.

Advisor: Prof. Philippe Jacquod.

Jul.- Invited researcher, Center for Nonlinear Studies, Los Alamos National Laboratory - LANL. Aug.2019 Advisors: Dr. Andrey Lokhov and Dr. Marc Vuffray.

## Teaching activities

- 2020-2022 PhD student supervision, Julian Fritzsch, Interarea oscillations in coupled oscillator networks and power grids.
- 2016-2021 Substitute lecturer for the course of general physics at the University of Applied Sciences of Western Switzerland, HES-SO Valais/Wallis.
- 2011-2016 Tutoring for physics, maths, chemistry, probability and programming given to bachelor, master and doctoral students at EPFL and UNIL.

## Prizes, awards, fellowships

- Mar.2022 Los Alamos National Laboratory Director's Postdoc Fellowship.
- Feb.2020 PhD thesis nominated for the Asea Brown Boveri Ltd. (ABB) Award and the EPFL Doctorate Award.
- Oct.2018 Best presentation Award at the International School on Informatics and Dynamics in Complex Networks, University of Catania, Italy.

## Grants

#### 2022

- LDRD/ER Seedlings, Co-PI, Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL).
- **LDRD/PRD**, Director's Postdoc Fellow, Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL) + additional M&S funding.

## Personal skills

Languages French (native), English (fluent), German (intermediate). Programming C++, Matlab, Julia.

## Research interests

Complex networks, dynamical systems, inference, reservoir computing.

## Reviewer

SIADS (SIAM Applied Dynamical Systems); Physica A (Elsevier); EPL (Europhysics Letters); IEEE TNSE (Transactions on Network Science and Engineering); Chaos, Solitons and Fractals; Patterns; IEEE TPS (Transactions on Power Systems); Nature Communications Physics.

## Publications in peer-reviewed scientific journals

All publications can be found on my personal website (melvyntyloo.com).

- M. Tyloo, R. Delabays, P. Jacquod, *Reconstructing network structures from partial measurements, Chaos* **31**, 103117 (2021). [Link].

- L. Pagnier, R. Delabays, **M. Tyloo**, *Locating line and node disturbances in networks of diffusively coupled dynamical agents, New J. Phys.* **23**, 043037 (2021). [Link].
- **M. Tyloo**, R. Delabays, *System Size Identification from Sinusoidal Probing in Diffusive Complex Networks*, J. Phys. Complex. **2**, 025016 (2021). [Link].
- F. Baumann, I.M. Sokolov, M. Tyloo, Periodic Coupling inhibits Second-order Consensus on Networks, Phys. Rev. E 102, 052313 (2020). [Link]
- F. Baumann, I. M. Sokolov, **M. Tyloo**, *A Laplacian approach to stubborn agents and their role in opinion formation on influence networks, Phys. A* **557**, 124869 (2020). [Link]
- M. Tyloo, P. Jacquod, Primary Control Effort in Realistic High-Voltage Power Networks, IEEE Control Systems Letters, 5 (3), (2020). [Link]
- M. Tyloo, L. Pagnier, P. Jacquod, The key player problem in complex oscillator networks and electric power grids: resistance centralities identify local vulnerabilities, Sci. Adv. 5 (11), eaaw8359 (2019). [Link]
- R. Delabays, M. Tyloo, P. Jacquod, Rate of change of frequency under line contingencies in high voltage electric power networks with uncertainties, Chaos 29, 103130 (2019).
   Focus Issue on the Dynamics of Modern Power Grids [Link]
- **M. Tyloo**, P. Jacquod, *Global robustness versus local vulnerabilities in complex synchronous networks*, *Phys. Rev. E* **100**, 032303 (2019). [Link]
- **M. Tyloo**, R. Delabays, P. Jacquod, *Noise-induced desynchronization and stochastic escape from equilibrium in complex networks*, *Phys. Rev. E* **99**, 062213 (2019). [[Link]
- M. Tyloo, T. Coletta, P. Jacquod, *Robustness of synchrony in complex networks and generalized Kirchhoff indices*, *Phys. Rev. Lett.* **120**, 084101 (2018). [[Link]
- R. Delabays, M. Tyloo, P. Jacquod, The size of the sync basin revisited, Chaos 27, 103109 (2017). [Link]
- Peer-reviewed conference proceedings
- P. Jacquod, **M. Tyloo**, *Propagation of non-Gaussian voltage angle fluctuations in highvoltage power grids*, *Paper accepted to Necsys'22*, *Zürich, Switzerland, July 5-7, 2022*.
- R. Delabays, L. Pagnier, **M. Tyloo**, Locating high-frequency line disturbances with the frequency mismatch, arXiv:2202.08317 (2022), Paper accepted to Necsys'22, Zürich, Switzerland, July 5-7, 2022. [Link]
- J. Fritzsch, M. Tyloo, P. Jacquod, Matrix Perturbation Theory of Inter-Area Oscillations, Paper accepted to the 60th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC), (2021).
   [Link]
- R. Delabays, M. Tyloo, Network inference using sinusoidal probing, IFAC-PapersOnLine
  54 (9), 696-700, 24th International Symposium on Mathematical Theory of Networks and Systems MTNS 2020: Cambridge United Kingdom, (2021). [Link]
- M. Tyloo, P. Jacquod, Primary Control Effort in Realistic High-Voltage Power Networks, Proceedings of the 59th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control 2020, (2020). [Link]

Organization of international conferences

#### 2021

Oct. 27 Data-based Diagnosis of Networked Dynamical Systems, CCS2021 Satellite Symposium, Lyon, France. **Organisation**. [Site] [Link]

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#### 2022

- Journal of Physics: Complexity – Focus on Monitoring and Control of Complex Supply Systems

## Invited speaker to international conferences and seminars

Presentations can be found on my personal website (melvyntyloo.com).

#### 2022

- Apr. 11 BLABS Seminar, T-4, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos NM, USA. Invited Speaker. Fault detection and inference in networks of diffusively coupled dynamical agents. [Link]
- Mar. 16 CNLS Seminar, Center for Nonlinear Studies, Los Alamos National Laboratory, Los Alamos NM, USA. Invited Speaker. Local vulnerabilities and global robustness of equilibrium in network-coupled systems. [Link]

#### 2021

- Oct. 4-8 PhysCon2021, The 10th International Scientific Conference on Physics and Control, Fudan University, Shanghai, China. **Invited Speaker**. *Fault detection and probing in high-voltage power networks*. [Link]
- May 30-Jun.3 The 11th International Conference on Smart Grids, Green Communications and IT Energyaware Technologies ENERGY 2021, Special Track on Modelling Dynamics of Power Grids (MoDyPoG). **Invited Speaker**. *Power grids: Small Signal Stability vs. Dynamical Parameters.* [Link]

#### 2019

- Oct.17 Institute of Physics, Humboldt University, Berlin. Invited speaker for the seminar talk. Near Equilibrium Dynamics and Transitions in Complex Network-Coupled Systems. [Link]
- Sep.2-6 Dynamics Days Europe 2019, Rostock, Germany. Invited speaker in the Power Grid minisymposium. The Key Player Problem in Realistic Large-Scale Power Grids. [Link]
- Aug.26-27 Whiting School of Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, USA. **Invited speaker for the group seminar** (Profs. D. Gayme and E. Mallada). *Quantifying Vulnerabilities of Complex Oscillatory Networks*. [Link]
  - Jan.14 National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), Golden CO, USA. Invited speaker of the Brown Bag Talk. Quantifying Fragility of Network-Coupled Oscillators and Electric Power Grids with Resistance Distances. [Link]

#### Visits in international research groups

- 2019
  - Sep.6-11 Statistical Physics and Nonlinear Dynamics & Stochastic Processes Group, Humboldt University, Berlin. Visiting researcher (Dr. F. Baumann, Prof. I.M. Sokolov).
  - Aug.26-27 Whiting School of Engineering, Johns Hopkins University, Baltimore, MD, USA. **Visiting** researcher (Profs. D. Gayme and E. Mallada).

- Jul.-Aug. Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL), Theory Division T-5, Los Alamos, NM, USA. Invited researcher.
- Jan.16-18 Center for Control, Dynamical Systems and Computation, University of California, Santa Barbara (UCSB). **Visiting researcher** (Prof. F. Bullo).
- Jan.14-15 National Renewable Energy Laboratory (NREL), Golden, CO, USA. **Visiting researcher** (Dr. M. Colombino).

Contributions to international conferences (oral presentations, posters, participation)

Posters and presentations can be found on my personal website (melvyntyloo.com).

#### 2021

- Aug.23-27 Dynamics Days Europe, Nice, France. Talk. *Reconstructing Network Structures from Partial Measurements.* [Link]
- Jun.21-Jul.10 Networks 2021: A Joint Sunbelt and NetSci Conference. Talk. *Periodic coupling inhibits* second-order consensus on networks. [Link]

2020

- Dec.14-18 59th IEEE Conference on Decision and Control, online conference. **Paper presentation**. *Primary Control Effort in Realistic High-Voltage Power Networks*.
- Dec.7-11 Conference on Complex Systems 2020 (CCS2020), online conference. Talk. *The key player* problem in complex oscillator networks. [Video (->16:59)]
- Dec.9-10 Complexity in Energy Systems satellite of Conference on Complex Systems 2020 (CCS2020), online conference. Talk. *The Key Player Problem in High-Voltage Power Networks*. [Video]
- Aug.22-27 Digital Dynamics Days 2020 (DDD2020), online conference. Talk. A Laplacian approach to stubborn agents and their role in opinion formation on influence networks. [Video]
  - Feb.2-5 Geometry of Complex Webs International Minicourse and Exploratory Workshop (GeoCow), Les Diablerets. Poster. *Coupled Oscillators vs. Opinion Formation*. [Link]

#### 2019

- Dec.16 PhD Defense, EPFL Lausanne, Switzerland. Oral presentation. Local Vulnerabilities and Global Robustness of Coupled Dynamical Systems on Complex Networks. [Link]
- Feb.3-8 Future Electric Power Systems and the Energy Transition, 2nd International conference in Champéry, Switzerland. Oral presentation. Resistance Centralities Identify Local Vulnerabilities in Electric Power Grids. [Link]
- Jan.7-11 2019 Grid Science Winter School & Conference, Santa Fe NM, USA. Poster. Robustness of Synchrony in Complex Networks, Generalized Kirchhoff Indices and Resistance Centralities. [Link]

2018

- Oct.15-19 International School on Informatics and Dynamics in Complex Networks, University of Catania, Italy. Oral presentation. *Robustness of Synchrony in Complex Networks and Generalized Kirchhoff Indices.* **Best Presentation Award**. [Link]
  - Sep.3-7 Dynamics Days Europe 2018, Loughborough, England.

- Jan.29-31 661. WE-Heraeus-Seminar: Nonlinear Dynamics, Optimization and Control of Distributed Energy Systems, Physikzentrum Bad Honnef, Germany. Poster. *Robustness of Synchrony in Electrical Grids and Generalized Kirchhoff Indices.* [Link]
- 2017
- Feb.5-9 Future Electric Power Systems and the Energy Transition, International conference in Champéry, Switzerland. Poster. *Numerical method to determine different power flow solutions*.

# Submitted but not yet accepted/published publications

- M. Tyloo, Layered Complex Networks as Fluctuation Amplifiers, arXiv:2204.10251 (2022).
  [Link]
- **M. Tyloo**, J. Hindes, P. Jacquod, *Finite-time Correlations Boost Large Voltage-Angle Fluctuations in Electric Power Grids, arXiv:2203.00590* (2022). [Link]
- R. Delabays, **M. Tyloo**, *Heavy-tailed distribution of the number of publications within scientific journals*, arXiv:2011.05703 (2020). [Link]

## Ongoing collaborations

- A. Lokhov, M. Vuffray, Center for Nonlinear Studies (CNLS), Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL), NM, USA.
- F. Baumann, Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin, Max Planck Institute for Human Development, Berlin, Germany.
- L. Pagnier, Program in Applied Mathematics, University of Arizona, Tucson, USA.
- R. Delabays, Center for Control, Dynamical Systems and Computation, UC Santa Barbara, Santa Barbara, CA, USA.
- J. Hindes, US Naval Research Laboratory, Washington DC.

## Seminar organizations

2021-2022 Bi-monthly seminar talks, University of Applied Science of Western Switzerland.

# Other activities

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